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Decision support models for managing physical assets sharing in and between supply chains

# Motivation

VUCA context: Volatility, Uncertainty, Complexity & Ambiguity



A shift towards new inter-organizational settings for collaboration

Covid 19



Emergence of new technologies and cyber-physical systems

Sharing of physical assets between different actors: inventory, RTI, machines, etc.



Development of tools to assist in managing and monitoring given the industrial contexts

# Construction phase Relaxed mathematical model Mathematical model + lazy constraints Initial solution : route decisions Improvement phase Search space reduction Mathematical model with fixed routes Neighborhood improvement Generating data about search space up the algorithm Deep Reinforcement Learning

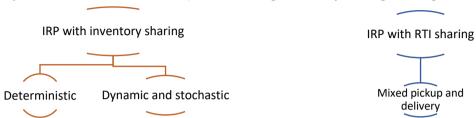
# References

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# **Modelling inventory and RTI sharing**

Inventory Routing Problem in two-level supply chain (a set of suppliers delivering products to a set of customers/retailers/plants)

Objective: minimization of costs (vehicle routing, inventory holding, shortage, sharing, etc.)



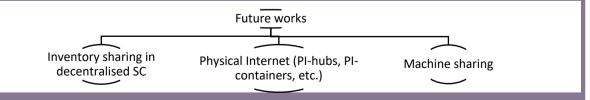
## Results and future works

### Managerial insights:

- **1-** For both assets and for all settings, compared to the traditional configuration, sharing helps to considerably reduce total costs.
- **2-** Sharing can only be of such interest as long as the cost it incurs can be offset by the savings it brings to reduce transportation, lost sales and inventory holding costs.

# Matheuristic performance:

- **1-** Deterministic context: tested on 460 best known benchmark instances and compared to the best-known algorithms, the matheuristic is able to find optimal solutions for all small instances and enhance 156 upper bounds for large instances.
- **2-** Stochastic context: tested on 150 best known benchmark instances, the matheuristic outperforms the best-known algorithm in terms of solution quality and runtime.
- 3- Closed loop context: tested on randomly generated instances and compared to results obtained using CPLEX and other metaheuristics such as simulated annealing and artificial immune system, the matheuristic proved to be efficient.











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